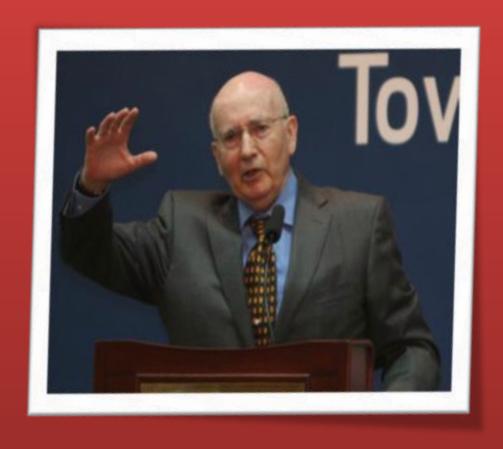
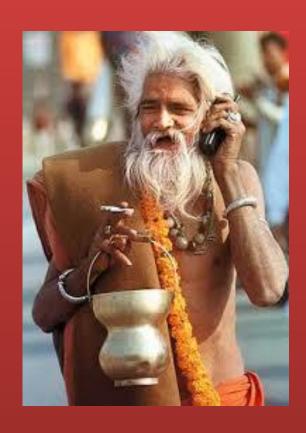
# **The Future of Marketing**

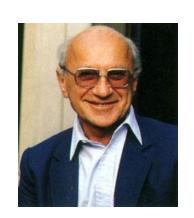




Philip Kotler, Ph.D Kellogg School of Management Northwestern University June 27, 2014 AMA Sheth Doctoral Consortium Kellogg School of Management Northwestern University

## **Trained as an Economist**

1950-53 Milton Friedman,
 University of Chicago



1953-56 Paul Samuelson and Robert Solow,
 MIT

# The Ford Foundation Program, 1960 Opens My Eyes to Marketing



 Frank Bass, Robert Buzzell, William Lazer (photo of Ed Pessemier not available)

#### **Problems with Economic Theory**

 Classical economics focuses on price and assumes rational maximizing behavior on the part of consumers, middlemen, and producers.

 Behavioral economics recognizes economic irrationality. Behavioral economics is another word for Marketing! For 100 years marketers have been enriching economic theory without gaining any recognition from economists.

### The Broadening of Marketing

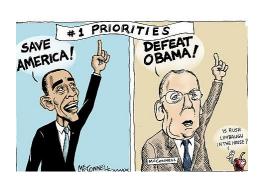
Commercial marketing



- Place marketing
- Person marketing



- Social marketing
- Political marketing



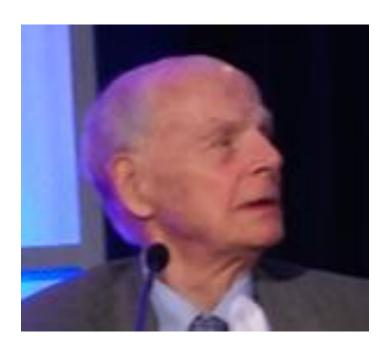




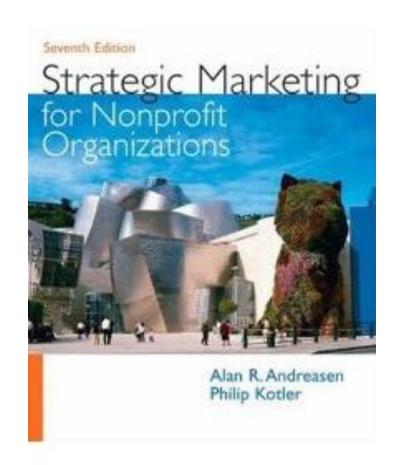




## **Marketing for Nonprofit Organizations**



Professor Alan Andreasen, Georgetown

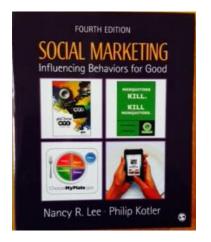


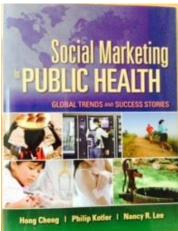
# **Social Marketing**



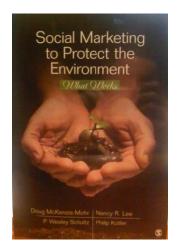


**Jerry Zaltman** 



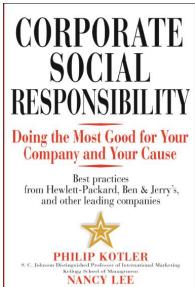


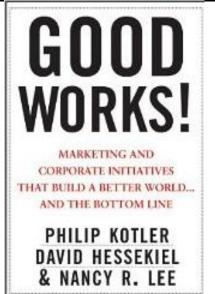
Nancy Lee

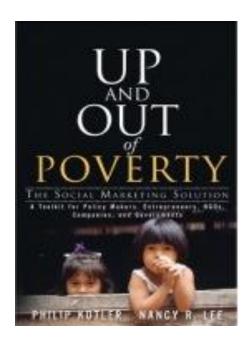


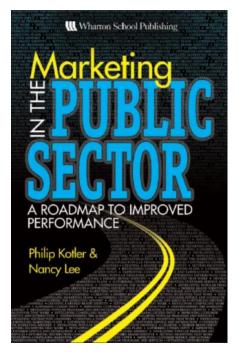
# **Corporate Social Responsibility**





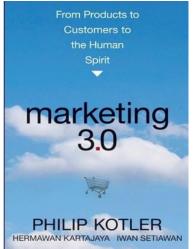


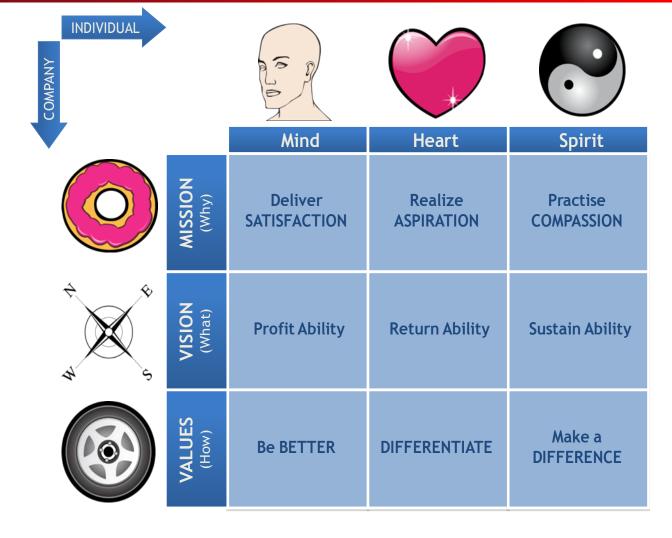




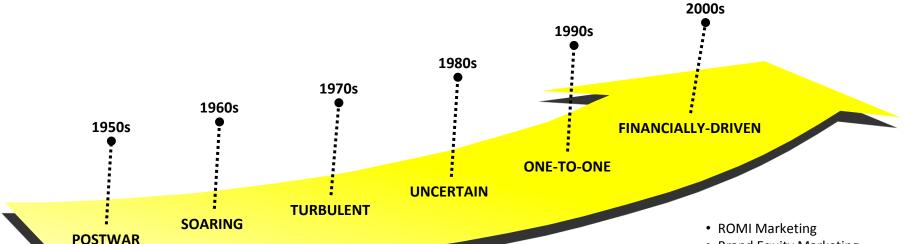
#### Values-Based Matrix (VBM) Model







#### **The Evolution of Marketing Concepts**



- The Marketing Mix
- Product Life Cycle
- Brand Image
- Market Segmentation
- The Marketing Concept
- The Marketing Audit

- The Four Ps
- Marketing Myopia
- Lifestyle Marketing
- The Broadened Concept of Marketing

- Targeting
- Positioning
- Strategic
   Marketing
- Service Marketing
- Social Marketing
- Societal Marketing
- Macro-marketing

- · Marketing Warfare
- Global Marketing
- Local Marketing
- Mega-marketing
- Direct Marketing
- Customer Relationship Marketing
- Internal Marketing

- Emotional Marketing
- Experiential
  - Marketing
- Internet and ebusiness Marketing
- Sponsorship Marketing
- Marketing Ethics

- Brand Equity Marketing
- Customer Equity Marketing
- Social Responsibility Marketing
- Consumer Empowerment
- Social Media Marketing
- Tribalism
- Authenticity Marketing
- Co-creation Marketing
- Crowdsourcing Marketing

#### **New Tools**

- New in Marketing Research
  - Ethnographic marketing
  - Neural scanning
  - Metaphor analysis (ZMET)
- New in Marketing Analytics
  - Predictive analytics
  - Cluster analysis
  - Marketing mix modeling
  - Big Data analysis
  - Individual profiling

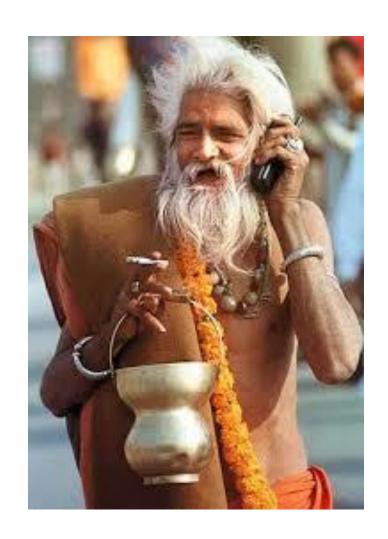


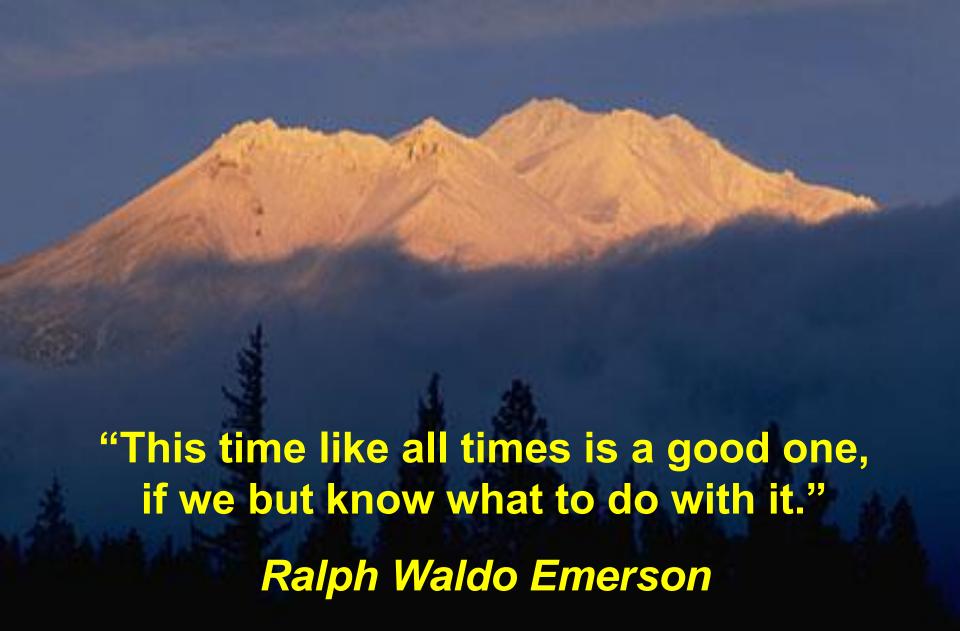
# Marketing's Change in Focus

- 1940-50s Product orientation
- 1960-70s Customer orientation
- 1980-90s Branding orientation
- 2000-10s Value and values orientation
- 2010- Co-creation and crowdsourcing orientation

#### **On Using Communications Effectively**

- The new media must be blended with the old media in a mutually reinforcing way.
- Companies like P&G say that 25-35% of their budget now goes into new media. I think that it will go to 50:50.
- Companies have to get better at search engine optimization (SEO)
- Be aware that Big data requires a dramatic change in skills, leadership, organizational structures, technologies and architectures.





**THANK YOU!**