# REAL 443-81, Urban Economic Development and Real Estate Market Analysis Kellogg School of Management Northwestern University Fall Quarter 2013

Mondays, 6:30-9:30 p.m.

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### Course overview and goals

- Why do some cities grow and other fail? Is it strategy or luck?
- What does a changing urban economic base mean for real estate development?
- How can you analyze a metropolitan economy to predict what types of real estate will be in demand?

The course is designed to link the changing economic form of urban and metropolitan areas to developments in real estate markets. In particular we will use Chicago as a lab for tracing the evolving urban economy and discuss how building prices and uses have changed to reflect changes in economic organization and industry structure.

The course will also trace differences in older and newer cities in the U.S. as well as development in international locations. At the core of the course is the belief that you first need to understand the underlying economy of a place to be able to estimate the demand for real estate. As urban economist Wilbur Thompson once said "tell me your industries and I will tell you your future".

The course will mix a use of analytical tools with case studies. Familiarity with basic microeconomics principles is required.

# **Readings**

Robert Weissbourd and Christopher Berry, "The Changing Dynamics of Urban America", CEO's for Cities, March, 2004

The Economist, "A Success Story: A Survey of Chicago", March 18, 2006.

Richard Florida, "The Rise of the Creative Class, Revisited (10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Edition)", Basic Books, 2012

Denise Di Pasquale and William Wheaton, "Urban Economics and Real Estate Markets", Prentice Hall, 1996 (**required reading in case packet, purchase of text is optional**)

Andrienne Schmitz and Deborah Brett, "Real Estate Market Analysis: Methods and Case Studies", Urban Land Institute, 2009

Robert Weissbourd and Christopher Berry, "Grads and Fads: The Dynamics of Human Capital Location", CEO's for Cities, October, 2005

# Class Structure

The class format will mix lecture with student-instructor discussion. Student participation is strongly encouraged.

# Grades

Grades will be based on a mid term and one 20 page paper/class presentation in conjunction with a group project. Class participation will also receive significant weight if a student is borderline in determining their grade. The weights for grading are as follows:

Midterm	50%
Paper	50%

# <u>Exam</u>

The exam will consist of short essays and will last 2 hours. The mid-term will cover readings and lectures up to the date. It will be taken in class and is a closed notes exam. The mid-term will be held on October 28.

# Paper (Group Project)

The project is intended to assemble a group of analysts who will advise a head of a company on the real estate development potential of a particular type of development (retail, industrial, office, etc) at a specific site in a specific city neighborhood. The paper should describe the economic base of the community. The market area for the proposed development should be described as well as any special considerations that the type of development might have for the neighborhood (for example a big box retailer in a low-income neighborhood). The paper should explicitly examine four major types of risk associated with real estate projects—market, financial, administrative and political. The paper can be no longer than 20 pages, double-spaced and will be due at the start of class on December 9. Groups will present their findings to the class during the final two class sessions.

The grade for the paper will consist of 2 parts. The group will receive a common grade that will constitute 90% of the total project grade. The common grade will be based on a grade for the written paper and a score based on the class presentation of the project. The remaining 100% of the grade will be determined by each member of the group assigning a score to every other member of the group. These scores will be reported on a confidential basis to the instructor.

# **Class Laptop and Etiquette Policy**

Laptops can only be used in the last row of the classroom. This policy will be strictly enforced. In addition, the class will begin promptly at 6:30. Punctuality is expected.

# **Course Outline**

#### Week 1—September 23

Urban Economics 101—Why do cities exist? What are their advantages and disadvantages? Case study of Chicago—Is it a global city or regional capital?

Readings:

The Economist, "A Success Story: A Survey of Chicago", March 18, 2006.

The Economist, "The World Goes to Town", May 5, 2007

Robert Weissbourd and Christopher Berry, "The Changing Dynamics of Urban America", CEO's for Cities, March, 2004. pps. 6-22.

### Week 2—September 30

Urban Economics 101 continued. Analyzing the factors that make cities grow knowledge, business composition, demographics, growth form and regional connection. Describing models of urban growth both domestically and internationally. Special topic—urban growth in China

Readings:

Robert Weissbourd and Christopher Berry, "The Changing Dynamics of Urban America", CEO's for Cities, March, 2004. pps. 79-93.

# Week 3—October 7

The role of attracting human capital in modern city economic development—does having a Starbuck's on your corner really matter to your economic future? Is being a "cool city" essential to economic survival?

Readings:

Richard Florida, "The Rise of the Creative Class (Revisited)", Basic Books, 2012, Chapters 1 thru 6.

Robert Weissbourd and Christopher Berry, "Grads and Fads: The Dynamics of Human Capital Location", CEO's for Cities, October, 2005

### Week 4—October 14

Urban Economics and Real Estate Markets: A Micro and Macroeconomic Approach. Developing tools to analyze differing property markets.

Readings: Denise Di Pasquale and William Wheaton, "Urban Economics and Real Estate Markets", Prentice Hall, 1996. Chapters 1, 2 and 3.

# Week 5—October 21

Urban Economics and Real Estate Markets continued: Residential and Non-residential development.

Readings:

Denise Di Pasquale and William Wheaton, "Urban Economics and Real Estate Markets", Prentice Hall, 1996. Chapters 4-6.

### Week 6—October 28

#### Mid-term exam

# Week 7—November 4

Case studies: office and industrial

# Readings:

Andrienne Schmitz and Deborah Brett, "Real Estate Market Analysis: Methods and Case Studies", Urban Land Institute, 2009, Chapter 1 and 6

# Week 8—November 11

Case studies in real estate development— retail, residential

Readings:

Andrienne Schmitz and Deborah Brett, "Real Estate Market Analysis: Methods and Case Studies", Urban Land Institute, 2009, Chapter 4 and 5

# Week 9—November 18

Case studies in real estate development-commercial, retail, residential, hotels

Readings:

Andrienne Schmitz and Deborah Brett, "Real Estate Market Analysis: Methods and Case Studies", Urban Land Institute, 2009, Chapter 7

# Week 10—December 2 Group project due and class presentation

### Week 11—December 9

Group project due and class presentation