FINC – 940 – A Financial Modeling for Leveraged Buyout Transactions

Chirag Saraiya

Spring 2012



E-mail: <u>c-saraiya@kellogg.northwestern.edu</u> & <u>chirag.saraiya@trainingthestreet.com</u>

Telephone: 678-362-9229

Course Number: FINC-940A

Scheduled Class Times: Monday's 3:15 - 6:15 pm & 6:30 – 9:30 pm

Office Hours: Monday's 1 - 3 pm, by appointment (4th Floor 4201)

Course Objectives This course, which builds on the foundational skills of analyzing and forecasting parts of a business, teaches students how to weave their forecasts into coherent spreadsheet-based pro-forma financials. The course starts from conceptual examples that illustrate the key intuition and explains linkages between the 3 core financial statements (IS/BS/CF). It will then build on these examples to forecast the financial statements of real companies.

The main goal of this course is to illustrate how a practitioner would analyze a leveraged buyout. Students will construct their own LBO model in Excel and, by the end of the course, should feel comfortable assessing a company and determining if it is a viable LBO candidate.

Sections Students are required to attend the section they are registered for

Prerequisites ACCT – 430 FINC – 441

ACCT – 451 is not a pre-requisite, but is highly recommended before taking this course.

- **Text** The course packet is the only required text for the course. It will be distributed the first week of class for \$45.00. If you are looking for further references, I recommend:
 - The Practitioner's Guide to Investment Banking, Mergers & Acquisitions and Corporate Finance, by Castillo & McAniff, Circinus Business Press 2008.
- Attendance <u>Attendance for all 5 sessions of the course is a requirement</u>
- Honor Code Each student will be required to build their own fully functional LBO model. Sharing Excel files of assignments that are a work in progress of the financial model is a violation of the honor code. I encourage you to work together on the assignments; however, everyone must build their own financial model.

Classroom Policy Students should demonstrate respect for the professor and fellow students during the class period by refraining from distracting behavior such as disruptive eating, side conversations or using laptops to surf the Web or check e-mail.

- Assignments There will be assignments given each class, which are expected to be completed before the next class. Expect each assignment to last anywhere from 2-6 hours depending on your comfort level with Excel & Financial Statement Analysis. Since we will be building a step-by-step financial model, it is imperative that you complete each assignment before the next class.
- **Grading** 20% Class Participation

Classroom comments and questions should demonstrate knowledge of the topic being discussed and facilitate learning for the entire class. Name plates must be brought to every class: participation points will be lost if name plates are not displayed. An unexcused absence during the course will result in a 0 for the participation score.

40% Group Case

In groups of 3-5, students are required to analyze a publicly traded company, and determine if the company is a good LBO candidate based off of the current market price & current market conditions. The deliverable for the group case is a write up of the key assumptions & conclusions from the financial model, and the Excel version of the financial model. **The maximum length of the write up is 5 pages**. The group case assignment is due on Friday, May 2nd, 2012 by 5:00 PM CST. More details on the case will be provided in Session #2 & #3. The case needs to be submitted via email to me at: chirag.saraiya@trainingthestreet.com

40% Final Exam

The Final exam will consist mostly of short answer questions, and will be 120 minutes in length. The final exam is scheduled for the last day of the class (April 23rd)

Other Requirements For every session listed below, please bring:

- A computer with power access and Microsoft Excel installed
- Course Packet
- This course syllabus
- You should also make sure that your computer has access to an USB key or the network during class. Additional or revised files may be distributed
- A calculator it is recommend that you have a financial calculator. I recommend either:
 - HP 12-C OR
 - o HP 17bii+

Class Schedule

Class #1 – March 26th

- Understand the theoretical basis of an LBO
- Understand the differing points of view of an LBO (target shareholders, lenders & equity sponsor)
- Calculation of Debt Capacity and sponsor's IRRs
- Overview and introduction to financial modeling

Supplemental Readings: The Practitioner's Guide to Investment Banking, Mergers & Acquisitions and Corporate Finance, Chapter 3 & Chapter 12

- Overview of SFAS 141/142 and IFRS 3
- Purchase accounting overview (aka "acquisition method")
- Creation of goodwill and write-ups, including possible incremental D&A
- Sources and uses of funds
- Opening balance sheet and purchase accounting adjustments
- Pro forma income statement
- Working capital schedule

Supplemental Readings: The Practitioner's Guide to Investment Banking, Mergers & Acquisitions and Corporate Finance, Chapter 14 (Accounting Treatments) & Chapter 3 (Section on Working Capital)

Class #3 – April 9th

- Depreciation schedule
- Amortization schedule
- Preparing for debt & interest
- Debt & interest

Supplemental Readings: The Practitioner's Guide to Investment Banking, Mergers & Acquisitions and Corporate Finance, Chapter 12 (Section on Depreciation & Debt & Interest)

Class #4 – April 16th

- PIK's, Warrants & Recap's
- Advanced financial modeling topics including understanding and controlling for circular references & balancing a model
- Ratios & returns analysis
- Constructing and utilizing data tables for sensitivity analysis
- Adding switches and scenarios for sensitivities analysis

Supplemental Readings: The Practitioner's Guide to Investment Banking, Mergers & Acquisitions and Corporate Finance, Chapter 12 (Section on IRR's & Returns Analysis)

Class #5 – April 23rd

- FINAL EXAM (2 hours)
- Case Q&A (remainder of time)

Indiana University

- Dubai International Capital
- **Graduate Schools and Universities**
- The University of Chicago (Booth) •
- Columbia Business School

Bank of America - Merrill

The Blackstone Group

- Cornell University (Johnson) •
- Dartmouth (Tuck)

Corporate Clients Abraaj Capital

Credit Suisse

Deutsche Bank

•

•

- Duke University (Fugua)
- Emory University (Goizueta) •
- Harvard Business School •

- Goldman Sachs
- Greenhill •
- **HSBC** Securities
- JPMorgan
- Key Bank
- Lazard •
- University of Michigan (Ross) •
- University of Pennsylvania (Wharton) •
- The University of Texas at Austin (McCombs) •

Morgan Stanley

Morningstar

SG Cowen

Wachovia

William Blair

UBS

- University of Virginia (Darden)
- UCLA (Anderson) •
- Vanderbilt University (Owen) •
- Washington University (Olin)
- Yale School of Management

Financial Modeling for Leveraged Buyout Transactions

With over 10 years of banking and teaching experience, Chirag launched his career at Merrill Lynch in the Private Placement Group. Following this, Chirag joined Banc of America Securities US M&A Group, where he focused on sell-side advisory work in the Consumer & Retail sector. He then spent a number years in Banc of America Securities' London and Paris offices helping to expand their European presence, and working closely on cross-border M&A transactions in the Industrials sector. He joined Training the Street. Inc. in 2003. Chirag graduated Phi Beta Kappa from Emory University and holds an MBA with concentrations in Strategy & International Business from The Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University. His research focus at Kellogg included Private Equity & Venture Capital investing in India. Chirag has led training seminars in the United States, Europe, Asia, Australia & the Middle East. He lives in Chicago and heads the company's Midwest & International operations.

Chirag is a Principal in a firm that specializes in valuation and financial modeling training for Wall Street firms, Private Equity firms and Business Schools globally. At Training The Street, Inc. Chirag has led seminars and workshops for the following clients:

Instructor Bio